

ATTA
P A R T N E R S

Orizon

Brazilian Markets

– One sector clearly outperformed

Value Creation in a Tough Environment



INFRA BASKET

ANNUALIZED TOTAL RETURN

16.8%

CDI

ANNUALIZED TOTAL RETURN

12.1%

IBOVESPA

ANNUALIZED TOTAL RETURN

9.4%

**Infra Basket refers to an EW selection of power distribution, toll road and sanitation companies (EQTL3, ENGI1, CMIG3, CPFE3, CPLE3, COCE5, LIGT3, MOTV3, ECOR3, SBSP3, SAPRI1, CSMG3)*

Not All Infra is Equal — Power Worked, Roads Stalled

POWER DISTRIBUTION

Federal regulation that worked

REGULATOR	Federal · ANEEL
TARIFF REVIEWS	Periodic review every 4-5 yrs
INFLATION	IPCA embedded in tariff formula
COST OF CAPITAL	Transparent periodic review
BANKABILITY	Strong · investment-grade issuers

~99.8% household electrification by 2024

Universalization achieved

TOLL ROADS

State-level fragmentation

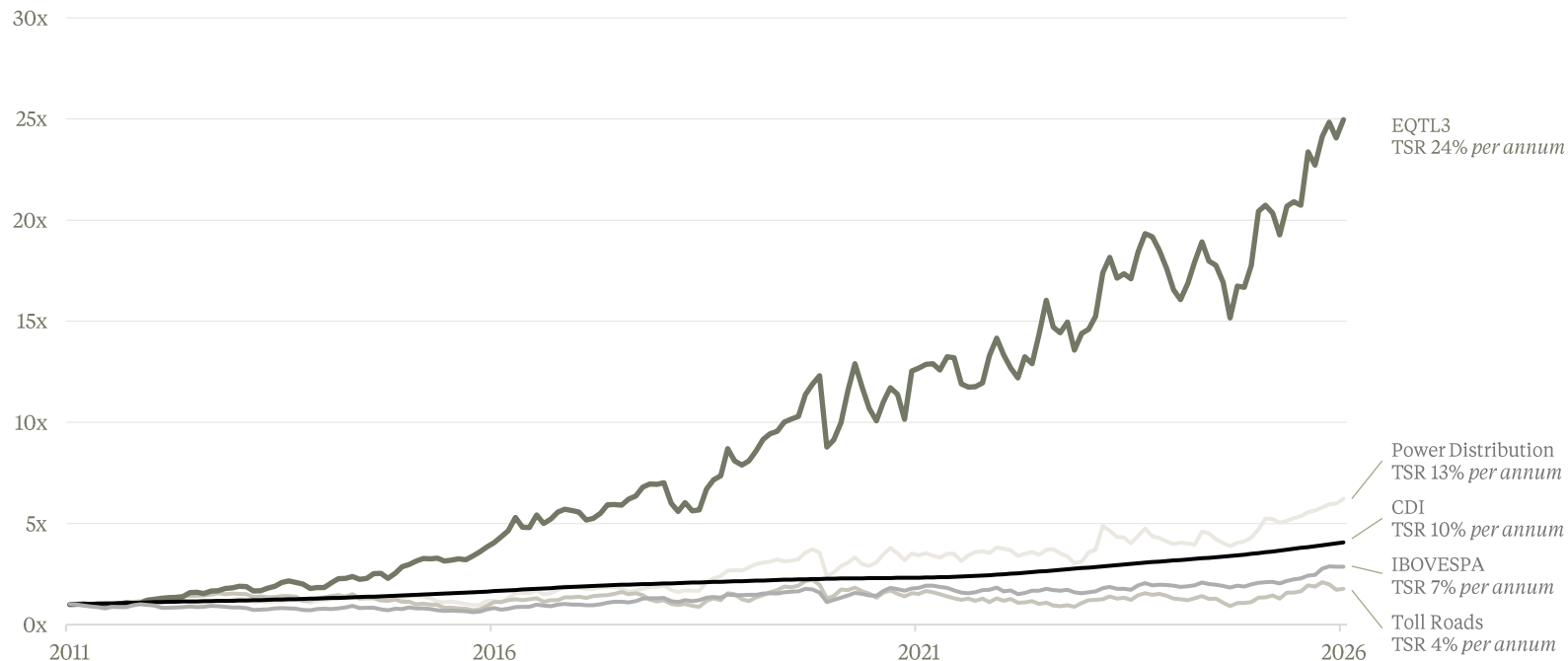
REGULATOR	State-level (heterogeneous)
TARIFF REVIEWS	Ad-hoc, politically volatile
INFLATION	Inconsistent passthrough
COST OF CAPITAL	No standard mechanism
BANKABILITY	Weaker · multiple RJ filings

~12% paved network

5x behind US (65%) — still trailing

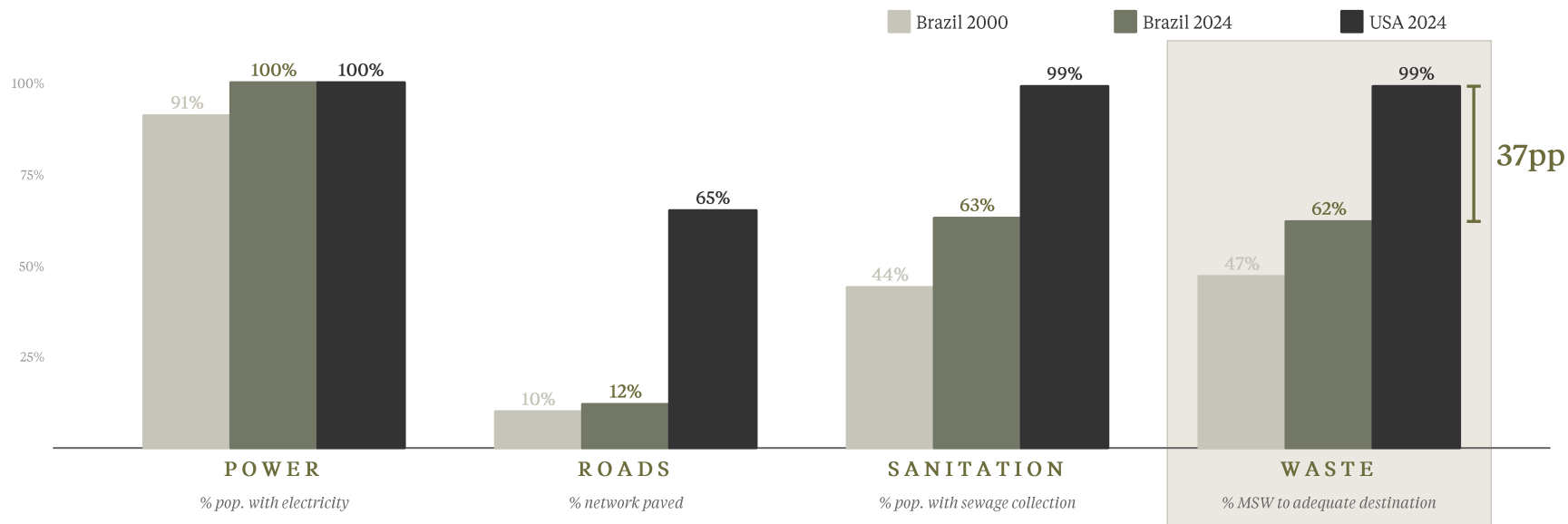
Sources: ANEEL (RTP, electrification); CNT Anuário 2023 (paved network); ANBIMA (NTN-B); CCR/Motiva/Ecorodovias filings (RJ history). Atta synthesis.

Great Capital Allocators Created Even More Value



Sources: Bloomberg; Return values in BRL; Power Distribution basket does not include EQTL3.

But Infrastructure Gaps Still Exists

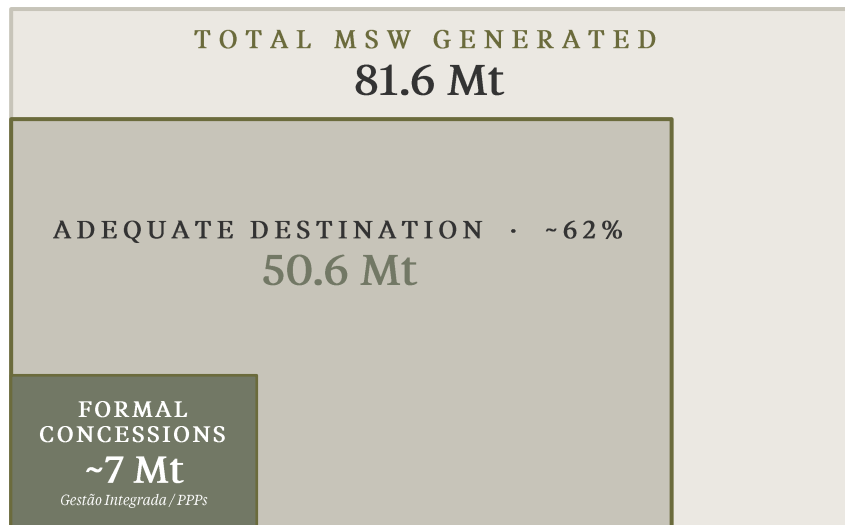


Sources: World Bank, IBGE Census 2000/2022; CNT Anuário do Transporte 2023; ABRELPE/IEMA; CIA World Factbook; EPA.

Waste Services

– One of the biggest gaps in Brazil's infrastructure

Waste — Brazil's Most Underdeveloped Infrastructure



Open dump (lixão)— the prevalent destination outside formal landfills.

Sources: ABRELPE/ABREMA (62% adequate disposal = sanitary + controlled); Vital merger pres. Dec 2025; Atta estimate ~7 Mt formal concessions.

A Major Gap in Sector Maturity vs. Developed Markets

	<u>B R A S I L</u>	<u>U N I T E D S T A T E S</u>
Total MSW managed	81.6 Mt <i>ABREMA 2024</i>	~320 Mt <i>Sensoneo GWI 2025 × ~337M pop</i>
Per-capita generation	1.05 kg/day <i>384 kg/year · ABREMA 2024</i>	2.60 kg/day <i>951 kg/year · Sensoneo GWI 2025</i>
Gate fee / tipping fee	~US\$18/ton <i>≈ R\$90/ton</i>	US\$62/ton <i>EREF 2024 · unweighted national avg</i>
Adequate final disposal	~62% <i>Marco Legal 2020 · target 2040</i>	~100% <i>Subtitle D 1991 → 99%+ by ~1997 (~6y)</i>
Top-3 operator share	~37% <i>Orizon + Solvi + Marquise</i>	>65% <i>WM + RSG + WCN</i>

Sources: ABREMA Panorama 2025 (BR); Sensoneo Global Waste Index 2025 + US Census 2025 pop (US total/per-capita); EREF Analysis of MSW Landfill Tipping Fees 2024 (US tip fee); Orizon-Vital merger filing Dec 2025 (BR gate fee); EPA / RCRA Subtitle D regulatory history (US coverage); Atta synthesis (market share). FX ≈ R\$5.0/US\$.

Higher Returns Must Be Given for a Faster Universalization Timeframe

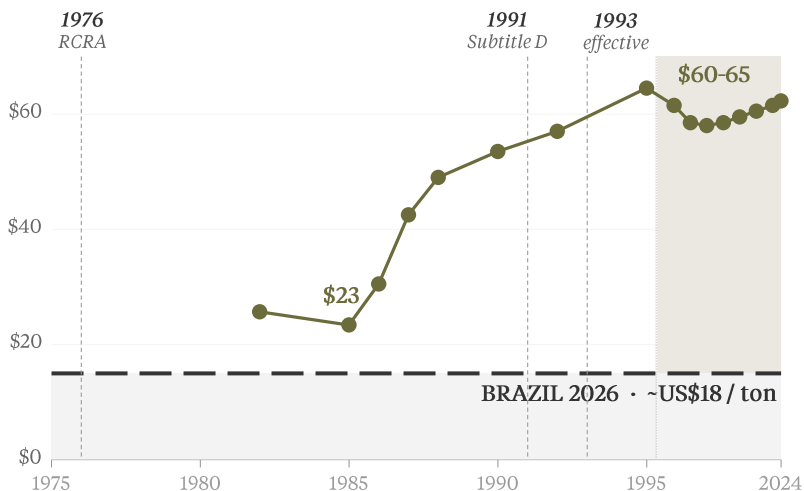


WASTE TODAY · 62% adequate destination, in a wide-gap situation that warrants higher returns.

US is a Benchmark

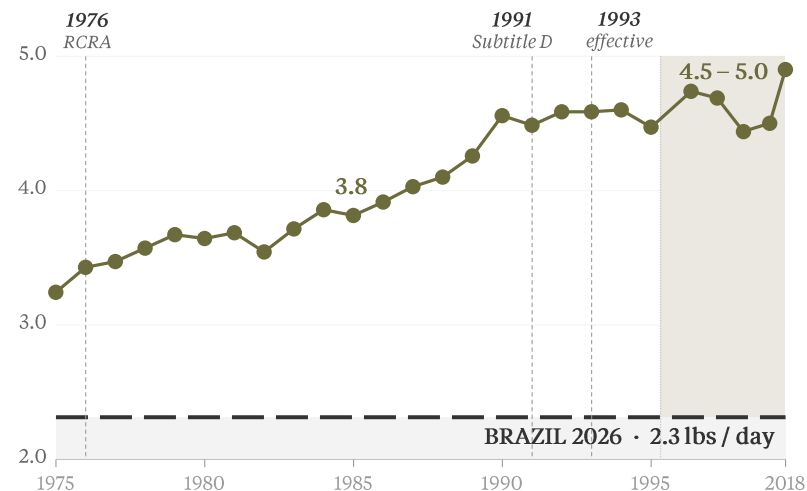
US LANDFILL TIPPING FEE

real 2024 US\$ / ton



US WASTE PER CAPITA

lbs / person / day



Sources: EREF, USEPA

As Brazil Creates a New Regulatory Framework

01 · GAP TODAY

~9% of MSW under formal concessions

02 · THE WAVE FORMING

ECOURBIS · SP

Out/2024 Contract Renewal

GOIÁS

State-level Gestão Integrada rollout study

CAMPINAS · IPGC

Active structuring across 8+ MG / GO / SP

CAIXA · BNDES

FEP / FDIRS / Fundo Clima — feasibility + programmatic financing

03 · ENFORCEMENT BITES — Mayors personally exposed for non-compliance

DEADLINE EXPIRED

Aug 2024 — final cut-off under Lei 14.026/2020

FREEDOM AT RISK

Lei 9.605/98 + art. 312 CPP — preventive detention possible for ongoing harm

ADMIN & POLITICAL

Administrative misconduct + impeachable offense

MP ENFORCEMENT

Goiânia indictments (Oct/25); MPPI 32+ ANPPs (Jul/25)

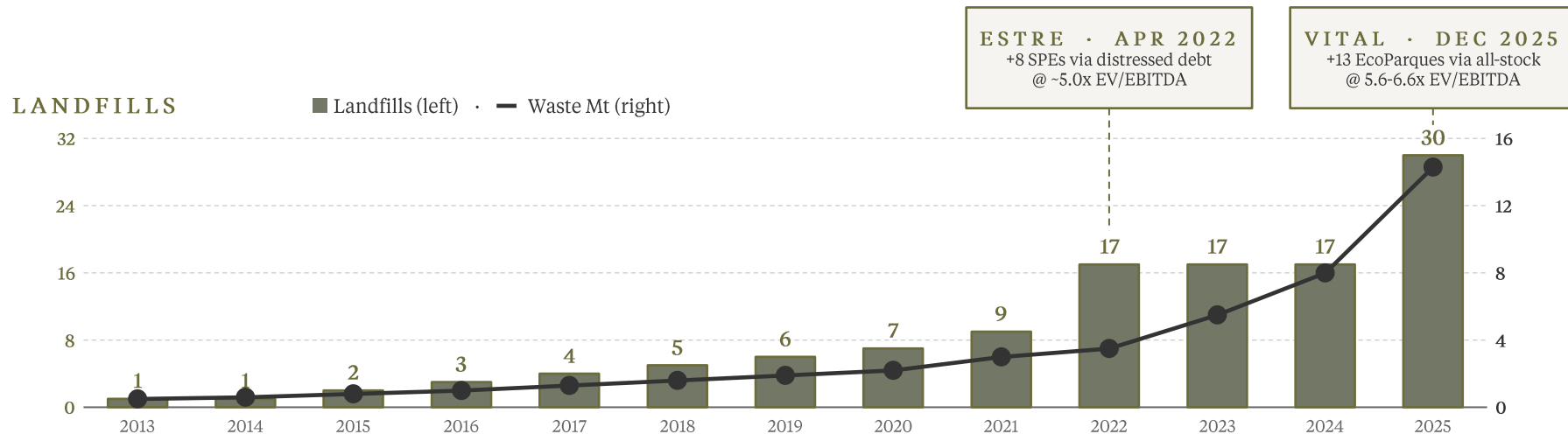
Sources: IPGC Atlas PPPs Resíduos Sólidos 2025; Lei 14.026/2020 art. 11; Lei 9.605/98 art. 54 + CPP art. 312; MPPI/CAOMA Projeto Zero Lixões (Jul/2025);

Orizon (“ORVR3”)

– *From Trash to Cash*

Brazil's largest private waste platform, a natural-monopoly moat, and a stack of optionalities that public markets are still pricing for free.

M&A + Organic Strategy to Build National Footprint



FROM 1 TO 30 LANDFILLS · 14 Mt/yr · ~18.4% market share — Brazil's largest waste champion.

Sources: Orizon 2024 audited filings; Vital merger pres. Dec 2025.

Creative Yet Return-Driven Dealmaking by the Founders

2021–22

ESTRE — DISTRESSED DEBT PLAY

5.0x

implied EV/EBITDA

Acquired Estre's senior secured debt at deep discount during RJ — gained effective control of 8 strategically located landfills without competing in any auction.

ESTRE DEBT (RJ)
~R\$2–3bn face value

deep discount



8 LANDFILLS
asset control

Dec 2025

VITAL — TRANSFORMATIVE MERGER

5.6–6.6x

implied EV/EBITDA

All-stock incorporation. Doubled footprint to 30 EcoParques and 14.3 Mt/yr; pro-forma R\$3.2bn rev, R\$980MM EBITDA. Brought 8 Gestão Integrada contracts.

ORIZON

+

VITAL

=

ORIZON VR
100% stock · 14.3 Mt

P A T T E R N · Estre 5.0x → Vital 5.6–6.6x vs. ORVR3 own then consensus EV/EBITDA 2025 of 14.0x

A Founders-led Company

FOUNDERS · ORIZON

30.1%

Ismar Assaly + Milton Pilão Jr. + Other
Co-founders + EB Capital

STRATEGIC · VITAL

30.0%

Família Queiroz Galvão

FREE FLOAT

39.9%

B3 / Novo Mercado IPO

KEY LEADERSHIP



CHAIRMAN
Ismar Assaly

Co-founder · since 2009



CEO
Milton Pilão Jr.

*Co-founder · CEO since 2013
· ~10.5% holder*



CFO / IRO
Leonardo Santos

Sector veteran · CFO since 2013

Sources: Company (FRE 05.2025; Vital Incorporation Presentation)

Orizon's Platform: Waste Bank + Optionality Layers

WASTE BANK · CORE ASSET <i>Brazil's largest sanitary-landfill platform</i>	
ECOPARQUES 30 <i>sanitary landfills</i>	STATES 15 <i>operating presence</i>
WASTE MANAGED 14.3 Mt <i>annual disposal volume</i>	MARKET SHARE ~18.4% <i>Brazil's #1 operator</i>

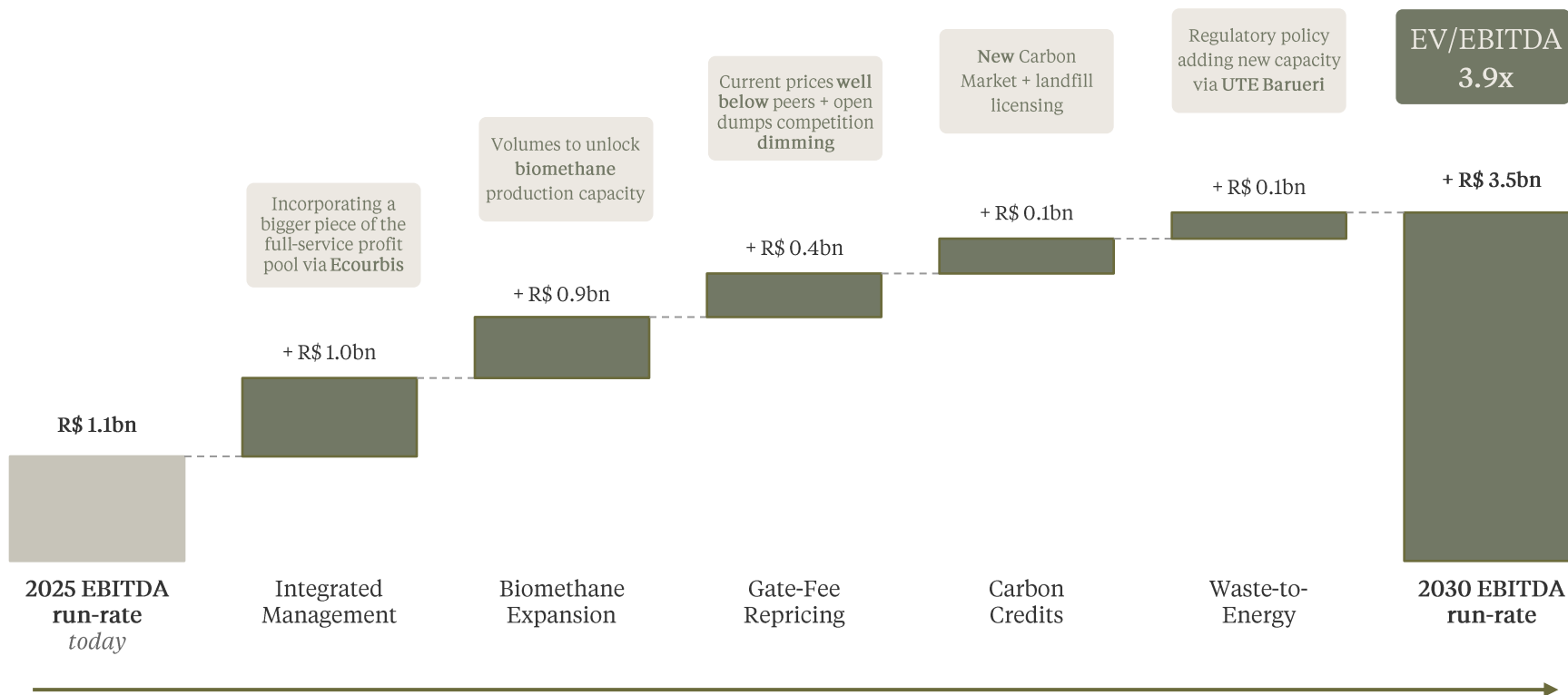
BIOMETHANE		
OPERATING	UNDER CONST.	PIPELINE
140k m ³ /d	+550k m ³ /d	~2M m ³ /d

CARBON CREDITS		
GENERATED	ANNUAL	MARKET
6.3M tCO ₂ e	~4M tCO ₂ e/yr	SBCE forming

WASTE-TO-ENERGY		
OPERATING	UNDER CONST.	POTENTIAL
—	20 MW · Barueri	30 EcoParks

Sources: Vital-Orizon merger pres. (Dec 2025); Orizon 2024 audited filings; BioE/GBio capacity disclosures; Barueri Energia debentures prospectus.

Creating Value on Current Asset Base



While Regulatory Advancement Brings Optionalities

01 · THE MOAT — *Landfill Ownership Gates Bid Eligibility*

BID REQUIREMENT

Every tender requires operational disposal capacity within reasonable haulage radius.

No landfill = no credible bid.

PERMITTING REALITY

5–10 years to license a new sanitary landfill.

Replacement supply effectively closed.

ORIZON POSITION

30 EcoParques across 15 states — the broadest footprint in Brazil.

Default destination for the bid wave.

Two regulatory tailwinds, two unpriced layers in the base case.

02 · THE FUEL — *Biomethane Mandate Activates Captive Demand*

LEGAL TRIGGER

Lei 14.993/2024 + Decreto 12.614/2025: biomethane mandate effective Jan 2026.

Path from 0.5% to 10% by law until 2035.

DEMAND CREATED

Mandate far exceeds capacity, while gas distributors must acquire biomethane.

Off-take contracted by law.

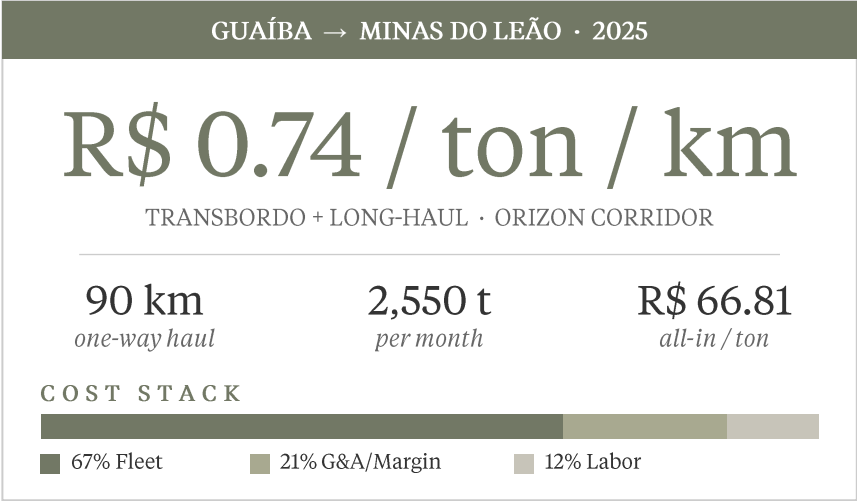
ORIZON POSITION

140k m³/d operating + 550k under construction + ~2M m³/d pipeline.

Pre-staged for mandate volumes.

Sources: SNIS (lixões count); IPGC Atlas PPPs Resíduos Sólidos 2025; Lei 14.993/2024 + Decreto 12.614/2025 (MME); Petrobras biometano edital.

The Moats — Haulage Economics, Not Just Permits



PER-TON TRANSPORT COST BY DISTANCE

DISTANCE	R\$ / TON	VS. GUAÍBA
30 km	R\$ 22	(R\$ 45)
60 km	R\$ 45	(R\$ 22)
90 km	R\$ 67	<i>actual</i>
150 km	R\$ 111	+R\$ 44
200 km	R\$ 148	+R\$ 81
300 km	R\$ 223	+R\$ 156

Linear extrapolation from the Guaíba R\$0.74/ton/km benchmark.

THE MECHANIC

+1 km haul → -R\$ 0.74/ton

off the alternative landfill's gate-fee ceiling

APPLIED

At a **R\$ 30/ton** opex floor, the alternative's economic frontier sits at **+95 km** of additional distance — beyond which incumbent is mathematically unassailable on price.

Source: Prefeitura de Gualba/RS — Planilha de Composição de Custos, Transporte ETB→Minas do Leão, Contrato 402/2024 (Feb 25, 2025). DMT 90 km, 2,550 t/mês.

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A Nascent Market, a Mandated Demand Wave

1.2mn

m³/d installed capacity today

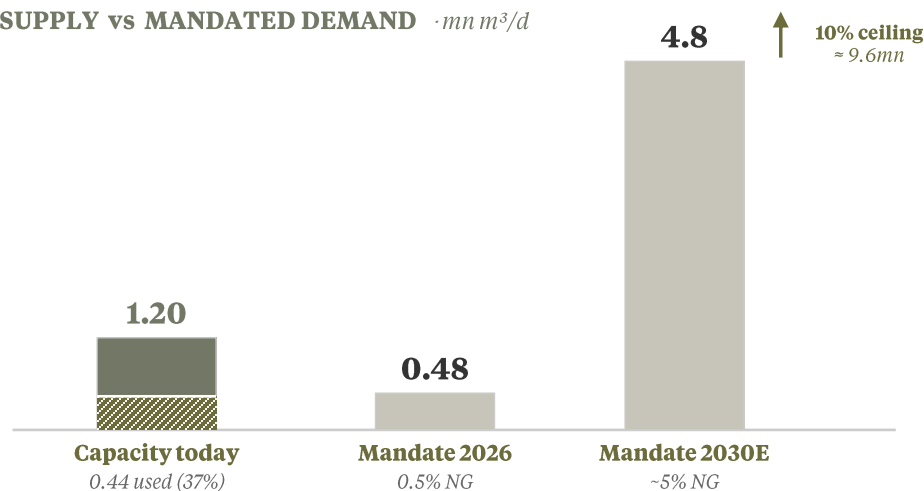
~35%

Orizon — #1 by installed capacity

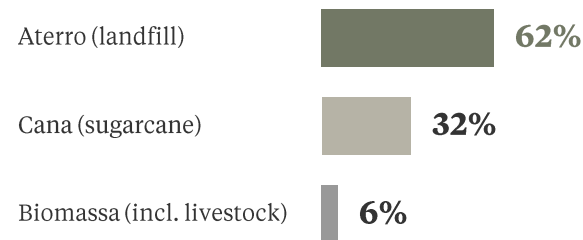
~10×

demand growth, 2026 → 2030E

SUPPLY vs MANDATED DEMAND · mn m³/d



CAPACITY BY SOURCE · % of national



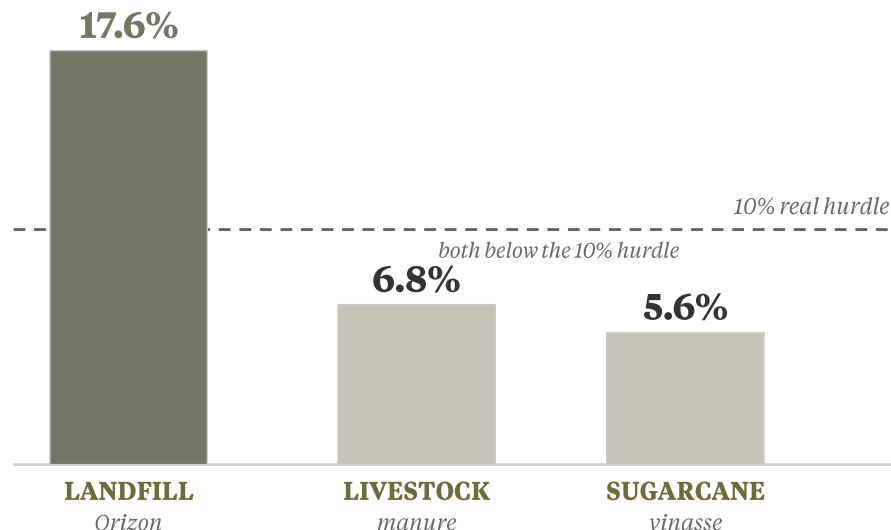
Landfill dominates — the low-cost winner

Sources: ANP Dados Abertos — Capacidade & Produção de Biometano (Apr 2026); Lei 14.993/2024 + CNPE Res. 2026. 2030E = linear ramp to the 10% ceiling, CNPE-set annually (supply-permitting).

Low-cost producer in a seller's market

post-tax unlevered real IRR

at contracted ~R\$3.0/m³



LANDFILL • ORIZON

R\$2.3/m³ *post-tax breakeven*
Lowest cost — free biogas, no digester.

LIVESTOCK

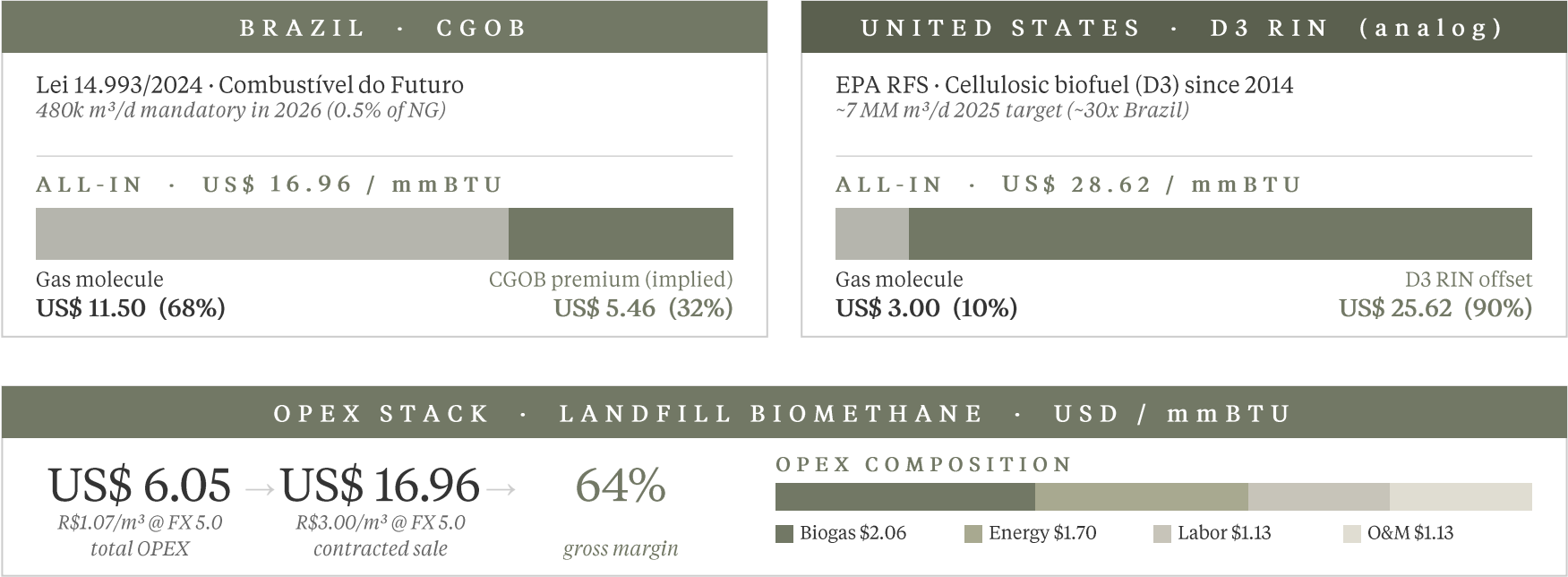
R\$3.5/m³ *post-tax breakeven*
Dilute manure, logistics, sub-scale capex.

SUGARCANE

R\$3.7/m³ *post-tax breakeven*
Hard-to-digest vinasse; seasonal safra.

Sources: ATTA cost build (Custos OPEX/CAPEX); EPE 2025; H2A/Copercampos plant. Post-tax breakeven — 34% tax, 10-yr deprec., IPCA 4%, 15-yr life, at R\$3.00/m³. Livestock incl. feedstock logistics & aggregation capex; all three production-bound.

Biomethane — Brazil vs US Market



Sources: Atta cost build (Custos OPEX/CAPEX) at FX 5.0; ANP Res. 995-996/2026 and Lei 14.993/2024; EPA RFS; D3 RIN @ US\$2.19 × 11.7 RIN/mmBTU (Montauk Q3-25); BR NG (Imarc Q1-25); US NG (EIA, Henry Hub proxy).

Valuation — Multiple Compression on Compounding Earnings

METRIC	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E	2030E
P/E (SOTP)	14.5x	10.0x	7.6x	6.2x	5.8x
EV/EBITDA	9.0x	7.4x	5.6x	4.5x	3.9x
Dividend yield	1.7%	3.5%	4.8%	6.0%	6.3%
<i>Payout</i>	24%	33%	35%	36%	35%
ROIC	34%	28%	28%	29%	28%
Net Debt/EBITDA	1.0x	0.9x	0.7x	0.7x	0.5x

FAIR EV/EBITDA - 2030

~7.7x

vs. 3.9x implied

FAIR P/E - 2030

~14x

vs. 6x implied

Fair P/FCF - 2030

~12x

vs. 5x implied

REAL IRR – 2030 exit

~15%

vs. NTN-B real ~7%

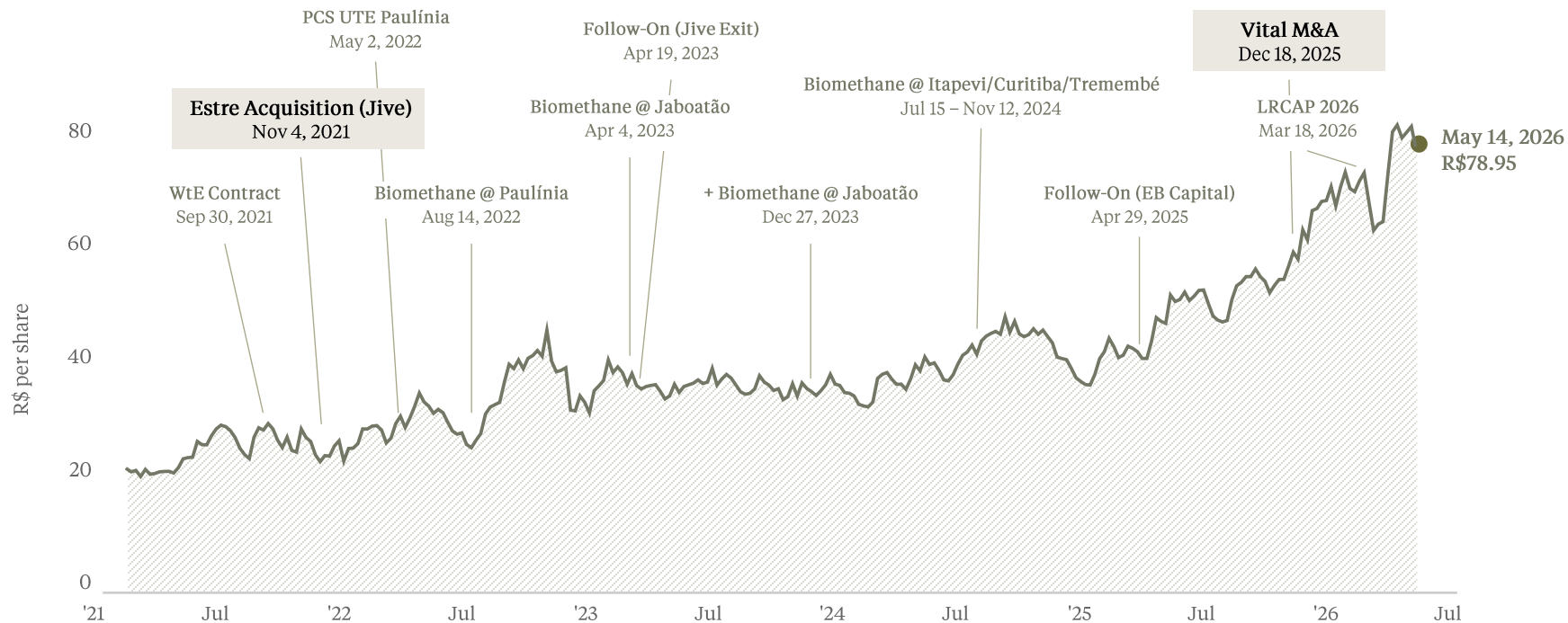
Source: Atta SOTP model (May 2026). Assumptions: IPCA 4.00%, terminal growth 1.5%.

Cheap When Compared to Global Peers

	ORVR3 <i>BR</i>	WM <i>US</i>	RSG <i>US</i>	WCN <i>US/CA</i>	GFL <i>US/CA</i>
Market share*	~18.4%	~33%	~21%	~14%	~6%
P/E (NTM)	~14x	~30x	~30x	~33x	~50x
EV/EBITDA (NTM)	~9x	~14x	~15x	~16x	~12x
FCF yield (2028E)	10.0%	~4.5%	~4%	~3.5%	~2.5%
Net Debt/EBITDA	~1.0x	~3.0x	~2.8x	~2.8x	~3.8x
5Y TSR (USD)	~31%	~15%	~17%	~12%	~14%

*Market share: US = % airspace; ORVR3 = % volume. · FCF yield = 2028E / current mkt cap (peers grown ~6% p.a. from NTM). · All TSR in USD (ORVR3 BRL 5.40 → 4.95).

Even After a 250% TSR in 5 Years



Total Value Generation Is Yet to Be Fully Priced

UNDERLYING ASSET BASE

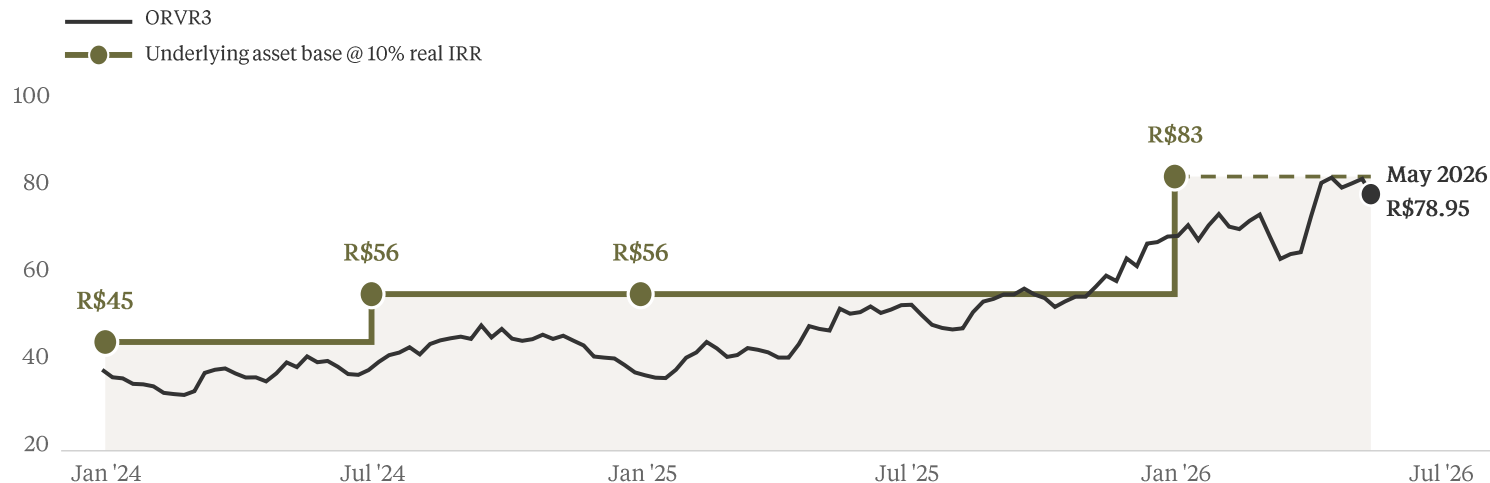
R\$83

ORVR3 TODAY

R\$78.95

OPTIONALITIES PRICED IN

≈ R\$0



EQTL, Even After 2x, Still Showed Impressive Returns

AVG ENTRY CAGR (EQTL3)

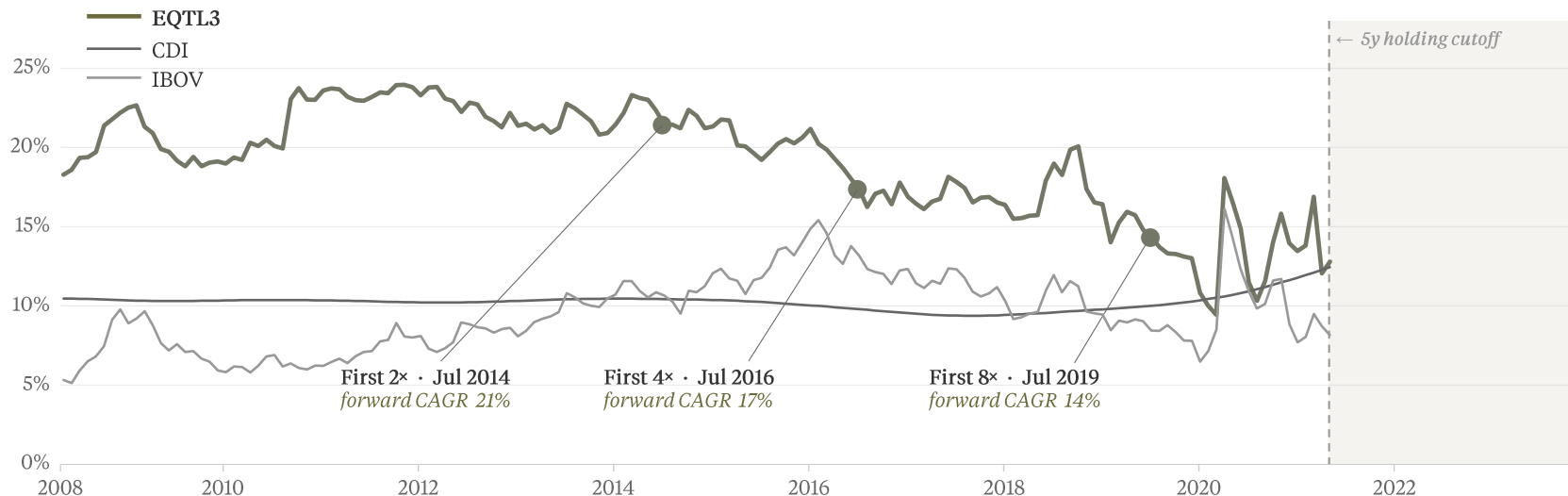
19.1%

MEDIAN SPREAD vs CDI

+9.5 p.p.

ENTRIES BEATING CDI / IBOV

97% CDI / 100% IBOV





Thank you!

Consolidated DRE (Orizon + Vital), 2025-2030E

Values in R\$ millions; margins as % of Net Revenue.

LINE ITEM (R\$ mn)	2025	2026 E	2027 E	2028 E	2029 E	2030 E
Gross Revenues	3,835	4,193	4,846	5,774	6,678	7,207
Deductions	(482)	(532)	(597)	(708)	(802)	(858)
Net Revenue	3,353	3,662	4,249	5,066	5,876	6,349
COGS	(1,977)	(1,800)	(1,987)	(2,186)	(2,309)	(2,428)
Gross Profit	1,376	1,862	2,262	2,880	3,567	3,922
<i>Gross margin</i>	41.0%	50.8%	53.2%	56.9%	60.7%	61.8%
SG&A and Other (net)	(276)	(344)	(359)	(379)	(400)	(422)
EBITDA	1,100	1,518	1,903	2,501	3,167	3,499
<i>EBITDA margin</i>	32.8%	41.5%	44.8%	49.4%	53.9%	55.1%
D&A	(332)	(215)	(306)	(454)	(602)	(712)
EBIT	768	1,303	1,597	2,047	2,565	2,787
<i>EBIT margin</i>	22.9%	35.6%	37.6%	40.4%	43.6%	43.9%
Net Financial Result	(33)	(254)	(145)	(88)	(155)	(216)
Equity Income	—	56	139	147	155	164
EBT	734	1,104	1,591	2,106	2,565	2,734
Income Tax	(184)	(262)	(363)	(490)	(602)	(643)
Net Income	551	842	1,228	1,616	1,962	2,092

Source: Atta SOTP model (Modelo ORVR No Recap, May 2026).

Sources & Data References

Cross-reference for figures cited throughout the deck — primary documents, datasets, and methodologies.

LEGISLATION & REGULATION

Law 12.305/2010 (PNRS)

National solid-waste framework; dump-closure deadlines.

Law 14.026/2020 (Marco Legal)

Sanitation universalization 2033; PPP framework for waste.

INDUSTRY & SECTOR DATA

ABREMA Panorama 2025

81.6 Mt RSU 2024; per-capita 1.05 kg/hab/day; sanitary disposal 51%.

ABRELPE Panorama 2022

62% adequate destination; 2,170 inadequate disposal sites.

IPGC Atlas 2025 (Parts 1 & 2)

R\$31.3B CAPEX TAM; R\$184.3B 35-yr OPEX; lifecycle R\$280-420/ton.

SNIS

Municipal-level sanitation/waste coverage data.

EPA / EREF

US tipping fees ~\$67/ton; MSW disposal-rate benchmarks.

US PEERS — PUBLIC FILINGS

WM / RSG / WCN / GFL (10-K, IR)

US share (~30/20/10%); tipping fees \$70-76/ton; real growth.

COMPANY FILINGS — ORIZON & VITAL

Orizon 2024 Audited Financials

17 landfills; ~8 Mt; R\$903MM revenue; R\$434MM EBITDA.

Orizon ITR 1Q-3Q 2025

Quarterly results; balance sheet; ROE/FCFE inputs.

Vital-Orizon Merger Pres. (Dec 17, 2025)

30 EcoParques; 14.3 Mt combined; 5.6-6.6x EV/EBITDA.

Vital ITR 4Q24 / 1Q-3Q 2025

5.5 Mt destination; 8 GI contracts (~2.9 Mt); segment breakdown.

Ecourbis Balanço EF 2024

São Paulo concession through 2044; tariff R\$124.5MM/mo.

FINANCIAL & VALUATION

Atta SOTP Model — 'Modelo ORVR No Recap' (May 2026)

Updated SOTP fair value R\$12.7bn; real IRR ~10%; consolidated DRE 2025-2030.

Atta ROE/FCF Workbook (Feb 2026)

Earlier valuation framework; ROE adjustments (4.7% reported → ~27% fully adj.).

Bloomberg / TradingView / Investing.com

ORVR3 price R\$82.54; peer NTM multiples; USD/BRL FX rates (5.40 → 4.95).

MACRO & POLICY

World Bank / IBGE Census 2000-2022

Cross-country infra benchmarks; population/income.

Federal funds (CAIXA FEP / BNDES FDIRS / Fundo Clima)

Municipal feasibility studies; RSU concession financing; clean-tech.

Sector references (CNT, ANEEL, CNI, Trata Brasil)

Roads, electricity, sanitation gap; R\$2.50/R\$1 productive return.



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